

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method of generating a software program executable binary file, the
5 method comprising:
accessing a first file including source code therein;
accessing a second file including object code therein and further including
object file summary information; and
generating the executable binary file from at least the first and second
10 files,
wherein the object file summary information is used in optimizing the
executable binary file generated.
2. The method of claim 1, further comprising disambiguating memory
15 accesses otherwise considered aliased using the object file summary
information.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the object file summary information
includes an extension to a linker symbol table and summary intermediate
20 representation (SIR).
4. The method of claim 3, wherein the extension to the linker symbol table
includes a flag indicating whether a procedure exposes a memory
25 address by storing the address in a location accessible outside the
procedure.
5. The method of claim 3, wherein the SIR includes a summary symbol
table.
- 30 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the summary symbol table includes global
and static symbols accessed in the procedure, formal parameters of the
procedure, return location for the procedure, and other procedures called
by the procedure.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein a symbol is referenced in the summary symbol table in using an associated summary symbol identifier (SYMID).
- 5 8. The method of claim 7, wherein a symbol entry includes a linker identifier (LI_ID) of the entry from a linker symbol table.
9. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator for memory referencing.
- 10 10. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator to adjust the address expression by an offset.
11. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator to take an
15 address of a function or variable.
12. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator to merge pointer values from different control flow paths.
- 20 13. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator to represent direct procedure calls.
14. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses an operator to represent indirect procedure calls.
- 25 15. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR uses a no-operation type operator to discard values.
16. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR includes a control data structure
30 comprising a link field for each procedure that points to an SIR block of a next procedure.

17. The method of claim 5, wherein the SIR includes a control data structure comprising a table having links to an SIR block for each procedure.
- 5 18. The method of claim 1, further comprising determining variables modified by and referenced by function calls in the object code using the object file summary information.
- 10 19. The method of claim 18, wherein the object file summary information includes an extension to a linker symbol table and per-procedure summary data.
- 15 20. The method of claim 19, wherein the extension to the linker symbol table includes a first flag indicative of whether a procedure modifies non-local variables and a second flag indicative of whether the procedure references non-local variables.
- 20 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the extension to the linker symbol table includes a second flag indicative of whether the procedure modifies global/static variables excluding callees and a third flag indicative of whether the procedure references non-local variables excluding callees.
- 25 22. The method of claim 19, wherein the per-procedure summary data comprises a linked list of entries corresponding to symbols directly modified in a procedure.
- 30 23. The method of claim 22, wherein each entry comprises a linker identifier of a corresponding symbol and flags indicative of whether that symbol is modified or referenced.
24. The method of claim 1, wherein the second file comprises a load module that is a shared library of procedures.

25. The method of claim 1, wherein multiple files including object code are accessed and used in compiling the program.
26. A system for generating a software program executable file, the system comprising:
a source file for the program;
an object file including object file summary information; and
a translator configured to access at least the source and object files and to generate the executable file of the program therefrom,
wherein the object file summary information is used in optimizing the executable file generated.
27. The system of claim 26, further comprising a points-to analyzer that uses the object file summary information to disambiguate memory accesses otherwise considered aliased.
28. The system of claim 26, further comprising a module that uses the object file summary information to determine variables modified by and referenced by function calls in the object file.
29. The system of claim 26, wherein the translator comprises:
a compiler configured to translate source files into intermediate files; and
a linker configured to access the object file summary information and communicate information to the compiler relevant to optimizing compilation of the program.
30. The system of claim 29, wherein the translator further comprises a feedback provider that provides a communications interface between the compiler and the linker.
31. An object file of a computer programming module, the object file comprising:
object code for the module; and

object file summary information including a summary intermediate representation (SIR) for use by a compiler in optimizing executable code including the module.

- 5 32. The object file of claim 31, wherein the SIR includes a summary symbol table.
- 10 33. The object file of claim 32, wherein the summary symbol table includes global and static symbols accessed in the module, formal parameters of the module, return location for the module, and other procedures called by the module.
- 15 34. The object file of claim 31, wherein the SIR uses a plurality of operators from a group of operators including an operator for memory referencing, an operator to adjust the address expression by an offset, an operator to take an address of a function or variable, an operator to merge pointer values from different control flow paths, an operator to represent direct procedure calls, an operator to represent indirect procedure calls, and a no-operation type operator to discard values.
- 20 35. The object file of claim 31, wherein the SIR includes a linked list of entries corresponding to symbols directly modified/referenced in a procedure